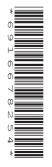


A Level History A

Y203/01 The Crusades and the Crusader States 1095–1192

Tuesday 19 June 2018 – Morning

Time allowed: 1 hour



You must have:

• the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet (OCR12 sent with general stationery)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink.
- Choose either Question 1 or Question 2 and answer all parts of the question.
- Write your answers in the Answer Booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.
- Do not write in the barcodes.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **30**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document consists of **2** pages.

Answer EITHER all of Question 1 OR all of Question 2.

- 1 (a) Which of the following was of greater importance in Arab advances leading to the Third Crusade?
 - (i) Nur ad Din
 - (ii) Saladin

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* Assess the reasons for the failure of the Second Crusade. [20]

OR

- 2 (a) Which of the following was of greater importance in the survival of the Crusader States?
 - (i) Castles
 - (ii) The military orders

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* How important were the military tactics of the Crusaders in explaining their victories in 1097–1099? [20]

END OF QUESTION PAPER



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